



THE UNIVERSITY OF MELBOURNE ARCHIVES

NAME OF COLLECTION	Operative Bakers' Union
ACCESSION NO	1983.0063
CATEGORY	Labour, organisations
ACTIVITY	Trade Unions
DATE RANGE	1874-1975
SIZE OF COLLECTION	50 archives boxes; objects
HISTORICAL NOTE	<p>Operative Bakers established an industrial organisation in 1862 and assumed the name Operative Bakers' Society of Victoria in 1888. The union joined the Baking Trade Employees Federation of Aust. in 1914, but broke with the federal body after the war and reformed as the Operative Bakers' Union of Vic. The major industrial issues tackled by the Union have been the campaign to shorten hours and to limit baking to six days. At least two attempts have been made to establish formal links with Victorian Bread Carters, despite the connections the organisational structures have remained separate. In 1975 the Operative Bakers' Union amalgamated with the Pastrycooks to form the PBBATU.</p>
DATE OF TRANSFER	March 1983, January 1985
ACCESS CONDITIONS	Access: Restricted
LISTED BY	Sarah Brown
DATE	12 th February, 2003

83/63

LISTING: Records of the Operative Bakers' Union of
Victoria, held at Melbourne University Archives.

ACCESSION NUMBER: 83 G 6, 85 G 20.

COLLECTION PREFIX: TOBV

DATE OF TRANSFER: March 1983, January 1985.

QUANTITY OF RECORDS: 8 meters

HISTORICAL NOTE:

Operative Bakers established an industrial organisation in Victoria in 1862. At first the organisation operated under the name of the United Journeymen Bread and Biscuit Bakers' Society of Victoria, assuming the name Operative Bakers' Society of Victoria in 1888. Around the time of the First World War the Union joined the Baking Trade Employees' Federation of Australasia, become this organisation's Melbourne Branch. After the War the Union broke with the federal body and reformed as the Operative Bakers' Union of Victoria. Branches of the Union operated in Melbourne, Ballarat, Bendigo and Geelong. Mildura also had a small membership. Members in this region were known as the Sunraysia Group and came under the jurisdiction of the Head Branch in Melbourne. Operating as a benefit society, the Union has provided services to its Membership in the way of assistance in finding employment, Idle Pay, Strike Pay and Christmas Donations to unemployed and retired Members. The Bread Trade Wages Board covering Operative Bakers was established in 1896. The major industrial issues tackled by the Union have been a campaign to shorten hours (an eight hour day was won and lost several times around the turn of the century), and an associated campaign to limit baking to six days a week. At least two attempts were made to establish formal links with Victorian Bread Carters: one in 1920-22 when a committee was formed for the purpose of establishing One Union for the Flour Industry, and the second in 1944-50 taking the form of a Bread Trade Employees' Combined Committee. Despite the obvious connections between the occupations of Operative Baker and Bread Carter, the organisational structures representing them have remained separate. In 1975 the Operative Bakers' Union amalgamated with the Pastrycooks Union to form the Pastrycooks, Bakers, Biscuitmakers and Allied Trades Union.

NOTE: This set of records was transferred as two separate accessions.
An asterisk (*) denotes items coming from the second accession date.

INCLUSIVE DATES: 1862-1982

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- Unit 8 1/1/18* November 17th 1931 - May 1st 1934 (includes correspondence re unemployed men on back of Circular re entering times in time book)
- 1/1/19* May 15th 1934 - April 6th 1937 (includes Balance Sheets 134-36; correspondence from Secretary, New South Wales Baking Trade Employees' Federation; Food Trades' Federation Circular re piecework rates for female Confectioners; Union Circular re Labor Day Demonstration
(1/1/18* - 1/1/19* in Box 8)
- Unit 9 1/1/20* April 20th 1937 - February 4th 1941 (includes Balance Sheets 1937 - 40; Trades Hall Council Bulletin 1937 Series No.2 and No.3; Newspaper Cuttings re bread for the unemployed 1931 and New South Wales legislation altering baking laws 1938)
(1/1/20* in Box 9)
- Unit 10 1/1/21* February 18th 1941 - November 15th 1944. (includes Balance Sheets 1941-44)
(1/1/21* in Box 10)
- Unit 11 1/1/22* December 6th 1944 - August 9th 1950 (includes Balance Sheets 1944-50; Union Circulars re Wage Rates in Bread Trade Determination 1949-50)
(1/1/22* in Box 11)
- Unit 12 1/1/23* August 23rd 1950 - July 5th 1955 (includes Balance Sheets 1950-54; Union Circulars re Wage Rates in Bread Trade Determination 1953-54)
(1/1/23* in Box 12)
- Unit 51 1/1/24* August 2nd 1955 - August 17th 1971 (includes Balance Sheets 1955-71; Union Circulars re Wage Rates in Bread Trade Determination 1955-71)
(1/1/24* on Shelf)
- Unit 13 1/1/25* Correspondence Inventory Meetings November 27th 1962 - February 14th 1967
- 1/2* State Council Meetings
- 1/2/1* February 1924 - June 1934 m.s. (Provincial Council until March 1927) (also includes Minutes of Committee of One Union for the flow Industry 1920-22 convened to draw up a proposal for constitution to amalgamate bakers, breadcarters and pastrycooks).
- See also 12/1 Bread Trade Employees' Combined Committee 1944-50
- 1/2/2* June 1st 1935 - January 1962 (includes Balance Sheet Ballarat Branch 1962)
- 1/2/3* January 27th 1963 - November 22nd 1969
(1/1/25* - 1/2/3* in Box 13)

GROUP 2 FINANCIAL AND MEMBERSHIP PAPERSMELBOURNE BRANCH

- 2/1* Balance Sheets (Victoria until 1921, 1922 onwards Melbourne Branch)
(audits done half yearly until 1954, then yearly)
See also 1/1* for Balance Sheets 1893, 1927-29, 1934-71
- Unit 14 2/1/1* 1896
- 2/1/2* 1903-26
- 2/1/3* 1951-53
- 2/1/4* 1959-73 (2/1/1* - 2/1/4* in Box 14)
- Unit 15 2/2* Journal of Income and Expenditure (Melbourne Branch) 1968-74
- 2/3* Ledgers: Income and Expenditure (Melbourne Branch)
(include lists of new members and progressive statements)
- 2/3/1* 1949-56
- 2/3/2* 1958-66
- 2/3/3* 1966-75 (2/2* - 2/3/3* in Box 15)
- 2/4* Receipts (Melbourne Branch)
(including monthly statements of accounts to pass for payment)
- Unit 16 2/4/1* October 1959 - September 1960
- 2/4/2* November 1962 - February 1963
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- 2/5* Cheque Butts (Melbourne Branch)
- 2/5/1* November 1961 - February 1962
- 2/5/2* July 1968 - October 1969
- 2/5/3* September 1974 - May 1976

- Unit 16 2/6* Bank Statement (Melbourne Branch) June 4th 1976
(2/4/1* - 2/6* in Box 16)
- Unit 17 2/7* Lease Agreement for Union Office in the Victorian Trades Hall 1971
- Unit 54 2/8* Membership and Contribution Register (Melbourne Branch) 1955-74 (alphabetical listing recording monthly contributions (on shelf))
- Unit 2/9* Registers of New Members (Melbourne Branch) (calendar listing recording entrance fees)
- 2/9/1* 1945-66
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- 2/10* Registers of Members' Contributions (Melbourne Branch) (calendar listing recording monthly totals)
- 2/10/1* 1971-73
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- 2/11* Register of Members' Contributions (Mildura Sunraysia Group) 1946-53
- 2/12* Register of Members' Contributions (Bakeries, Melbourne Branch) 1974 (2/7*, 2/9/1* - 2/12* in Box 17)
- 2/13 Contribution Books (Melbourne Branch)
(members' individual record books showing monthly contributions, fines, levies)
- Unit 18 2/13/1 1940s (8 items)
- 2/13/2 1950s (70 items)
- 2/13/3 1960s (90 items)
- 2/13/4 1970s (8 items)
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- Unit 19 2/14* Register of Members found Employment by the Union 1919-57 and of Retiring or Deceased Members 1956-75 (Melbourne Branch)
(Employment Register records the date of starting and of leaving, and the name of the bakery;
Members retiring or deceased listed alphabetically.
See also 16/3 Newspaper cuttings re situations vacant 1963-64.)

- Unit 19 2/15* Register of Idle Pay, Strike Pay and Christmas Donations for Unemployed and Retired Members (Melbourne Branch) 1940-73
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Jobbing Rates at McAlpins November 1948;
Union Circular re dispute at McAlpins [n.d.];
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- 2/16* Benefit Members' Declaration Book (Victoria) 1874-80
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- Unit 20 2/17* Members' Address Book (Melbourne Branch) 1959
(pasted into rough Minute Book 1951-52)
- 2/18-2/25 Sub-branches, Ballarat, Bendigo and Geelong
- 2/18* Ballarat Branch Financial Papers 1973-78
(includes bank statements, interest notices on Building Society deposits, receipts, deposit book for Ballarat Bakers' Social Fund)
- 2/19 Ballarat Branch Balance Sheets 1956-61, 1963-64, 1966, 1968, 1970-71
- 2/20 Bendigo Branch Balance Sheets 1964-74
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- 2/23 Geelong Branch Register of Members' Contributions 1930-57
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 Factories and Shops Act 1937-54 (3 files)
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- Unit 26 5/6/2/1 The Baking Trade Employees' Federation of Australasia
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- 5/6/2/2 Determinations of the Bakers' Wages Board (Hobart)
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- Unit 27 5/6/3 Queensland
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- 5/6/4 South Australia
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(includes Bakers' Board Determinations)
- 5/6/5 West Australia
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- 6/1 Wages Board Material
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Secretary and Organiser of the Operative Bakers' Union of
Victoria George Hayes October 1st 1934; Questionnaire issued by
the International Labour Organisation re night work in bakeries,
February 1924 and replies from Victoria, Tasmania, South Australia
and related correspondence; Report of the Royal Commission on the
Prices of Flour and Bread 1930).
- See also 6/6 : Royal Commission on the Wheat, Flour and Bread
Industries, Reports 1932-36
- 6/1/2 Bread Trade Wages Board Election of Members and other non-election
material 1944-49 (includes ballot papers, lists of members' names
and addresses and correspondence concerning election to the Board;
correspondence re Board Determinations; correspondence re apprentices
returning to the industry post-World War II; Report of Wages Board
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Report 1943; Report of conference with Operative Bakers' Union
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- Unit 28 6/1/3 Bread Trade Wages Board Determinations and Submissions 1947 and 1954.
- 6/1/4* Bakers' Wages Board Determination Suggestions for further application to vary Award (n.d.) [1951?]
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- 6/1/7* Research File c 1972 (includes comparison of hours, allowances, tea breaks in a number of Wages Board Determinations; Attendance Sheet Special Meeting August 14th 1972)
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- 6/4/2 Transcript of proceedings 1943, appeal by Employers' against hours, rates of pay and conditions relating to unskilled labour set out in Bread Trade Wages Board Determination (includes Operative Bakers' replies to a questionnaire concerning working conditions in the industry, MS.)
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- 6/4/4 Judgement (sic) given in respect of an appeal concerning an employee's long service leave entitlement 1962.
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- Unit 31 6/5/1 Notifications and related correspondence 1955-61
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for Labour 1957; notes taken at a meeting with Employers'
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- 6/5/2 Affidavits 1965
- 6/6 Royal Commission on the Wheat, Flour and Bread Industries -
First, Third and Fourth Reports 1932-36
- See also 6/1/1. Bread Trade Wages Board 1930-46, 1950;
Bakers' Union Statement to the Commission/^{of}Inquiry into the
Bread Industry October 1st 1934.
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- Unit 32 6/7 Royal Commission inquiring into the Organisation and Practices
of the Bread Industry in Victoria 1949
- 6/7/1 Transcript of proceedings (3 files)
- 6/7/2 Report
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- Unit 34 6/8/1/4 Volume 4
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- 6/8/1/6 Volume 6 (6/8/1/4 - 6/8/1/6 in Box 34)
- Unit 35 6/8/1/7 Volume 7
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- 6/8/2 Exhibits (6/8/1/7 - 6/8/2 in Box 35)
- Unit 36 6/8/3 Summaries of evidence
- 6/8/4* Notes taken at the hearings August 5th - September 9th 1963
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- 6/8/5 Material collated by the Union re the structure of the
Industry 1956-63 (6/8/3 - 6/8/5 in Box 36)

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	6/10*	<u>Research File : State Awards in the Food Trades, Victoria, New South Wales, Queensland, Western Australia and South Australia 1948-65</u> (includes Union Circulars re pay rates)	
	6/11	<u>Chief Inspector of Factories and Shops Reports</u>	
	6/11/1	1921	
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	6/11/7	1944	
	6/12	<u>The Law Relating to Factories and Shops and Other Industrial Matters in Victoria, Department of Labour, 1939</u>	
	6/13	<u>Board of Inquiry into Amendment of the Factories and Shops Acts</u>	
	6/13/1	<u>Interim Report 1941</u>	
	6/13/2	<u>Final Report 1949</u>	(6/9/1 - 6/13/2 in Box 37)
	<u>GROUP 7</u>	<u>ASSISTANT SECRETARY'S ORGANISING REPORTS</u>	
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Unit 38 7/1/2* May 4th 1948 - July 8th 1952 (7/1/1* - 7/1/2* in Box 38)

Unit 39 7/1/3* July 10th 1952 - August 28th 1956
7/1/4* August 28th 1956 - June 2nd 1959 (7/1/3* - 7/1/4* in Box 39)

Unit 40 7/1/5* January 1st 1960 - September 14th 1961 (pasted into rough Minute Book Board, General and Special Meetings May 1958 - October 1959)
7/1/6* January 20th 1964 - June 20th 1965 (MS) (7 exercise books) (7/1/5* - 7/1/6* in Box 40)

GROUP 8 SUBJECT FILES

Unit 41 8/1 Illegal (weekend) Baking c1967
(includes notes on the Labour and Industry (Bread) Bill 1967; radio broadcast 1967; Circulars 1962; transcript of proceedings of the Bread Board October 1915 on the question of day baking; Court Appearance List September 1960 and related correspondence)

8/2 Apprentices c1958
(contains list of apprentices and their employers, and Circular 1958)

8/3 Workers Compensation c1962

GROUP 9 CIRCULARS

9/1 Notice to Members re the Financial Position of the Union July 27, 1931

9/2 Meet the Operative Baker A person who gives the most valuable community service by making your daily Bread October 21, 1948
(concerns the issue of day-baking) (2 items)

9/3 Circulars re Bread Trade Determinations 1964-75
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See also 1/1/22* Circulars 1949 - 50 and 1/1/26* Circulars 1955-71

GROUP 10 JOURNALS

Unit 42 10/1 The Baker and Bread Carter, Operative Bakers Union of Victoria
10/1/1 1962-67
10/1/2 1968-72 (10/1/1 - 10/1/2 in Box 42)

GROUP 11 HISTORICAL MATERIAL AND EPHEMERA

- Unit 43 11/1 Union Circular, "Will you support us in putting down scandalous Sweating Shops?", 1894
- 11/2 Newspaper Cutting, Argus January 1st 1883 re Bakers' Strike
- 11/3 Newspaper Cutting, Labor Call (n.d.) [1909?], History of Operative Bakers' Society
- 11/4 Sketch, James Wardley, President Operative Bakers' Union, 1882-84 and 1905-?
- 11/5 Annual Picnic Programmes 1903-14 (7 items)
- 11/6 Pamphlet, "Day Work in Bakeries", Day Work Committee of the Operative Bakers' Society 1909
- 11/7 Union Centenary Dinner Invitations and Programme 1962 (8 items)
- 11/8 Rubber Stamp of the Operative Bakers' Union of Victoria
- 11/9 Operative Bakers' Society Cheuqe Book 1890s
- 11/10 Newspaper Cutting, "Tom Mann's Boots" (n.d.)
- 11/11 Sketch, William Robert Nutall Maloney, b.1894, MLA West Melbourne 1889-1903 and MHR 1904-?
- 11/12 Sketch, Eight Hours President Hyman, Secretary Boot Trade Union (n.d.)
- 11/13 Sketch, Eight Hours Graham (n.d.)
- 11/14 Sketch, Bootmaker Long (n.d.)
- 11/15 Sketch, Woodworker Schunke (n.d.)
- 11/16 Sketch, Dobbie Dobson (n.d.)
- 11/17 Sketch, F. Kean (n.d.)
- 11/18 Sketch, Councillor Gill (n.d.)
- 11/19 Eight Hours Day Programmes and Invitations 1909 - 1914
- 11/20 Circular New South Wales Operative Bakers' Association to appoint a representative to the State Wages Board 1919
- 11/21 Invitations, Programmes, Cards 1910-68
- 11/22 May Day Badges 1967 and 1975

(11/1 - 11/20 in Box 43)

GROUP 12 OTHER ORGANISATIONSOther Unions and Combined Union Organisations

- Unit 44 12/1 Bread Trade Employees' Combined (Industrial) Committee 1944-50
(includes Constitution and correspondence; Minutes of Conferences of the Operative Bakers' Union and Bread Carters' Union; Correspondence between the Bread Industry Advisory Committee and the Department of War Organisation of Industry February 1945; correspondence and newspaper cuttings re Melbourne Bread Testing Panel)
- 12/2* Rough Minutes Weekend Baking Conference October 1965 and of the Bread Trade Committee November 11th 1965 - February 21st 1967
(includes: discussion of a general strike to be called over the issue of weekend baking)
See also 1/2/1* Minutes Committee of One Union for the Flour Industry 1920-22
- 12/3 Rough notes taken at a Meeting of the Baking Trade Employees' Federation held April 17th 1917
- 12/4* Correspondence Inwards and Outwards : Baking Trade Employees' Federation 1965-69
(includes newspaper cuttings relating to a strike from December 1964 to January 1965; Determinations and Agreements re Bread Trade)
See also 1/1/19* Correspondence from Secretary New South Wales Baking Trade Employees' Federation and 5/6 Correspondence Interstate
- 12/5 Rules of the Baking Trade Employees' Federation
- 12/5/1 Federal Council 1913, 1918, 1946 (8 items)
- 12/5/2 Ballarat Branch 1917 (2 items)
- 12/5/3 Sydney Branch 1927
- 12/5/4 South Australia Branch 1952
- 12/5/4 Typed copies Federal Council Rules adopted April 2nd 1946
- 12/5/5* Typed copy of Federal Council Rules adopted April 2nd 1946 and South Australian Branch Rules and Bylaws (n.d.) and notes on ammendments.
- 12/6 Contribution card Baking Trade Employees' Federation (Sydney Branch) 1923
(12/1 - 12/6 in Box 44)

- Unit 45 12/7 Food Trades Federation Minutes
See also 1/1/12* and 1/1/19* Food Trades' Federation
Circulars.
- 12/7/1 April 10th 1934 - June 22nd 1937
(includes Income and Expenditure Summary 1935-37;
Minutes of Sub-committee Meetings 1943; Rules
of the Federation adopted November 12th 1933;
Annual Report of the Federation March 9th 1946.)
- 12/7/2 Rough Minute Book
November 26th 1940 - July 25th 1947
- 12/8 Food Trades' Federation Outward Correspondence 1954-68
(12/7/1 - 12/8 in Box 45)
- Unit 46 12/9 Perth and Fremantle Operative Bakers' Industrial Union
of Workers Financial Statement and Balance Sheet 1922
- 12/10 Perth and Fremantle Operative Bakers' Industrial Union
Rule Book 1919
- 12/11 West Australian Operative Bakers' Union of Workers
Rule Books 1927 and 1938
- 12/12 Double Bake, Official Organ of the West Australian Operative
Bakers' Union of Workers and the Western Australia
Pastrycooks and Confectioners Employees' Industrial
Union of Workers June-July 1966 and April-May 1967
- 12/13 Federated Pastrycooks, Biscuitmakers, Ornamenters and
Flour and Sugar Goods Union of Australia Rule Books
- 12/13/1 Federal Rules 1910 and 1918
- 12/13/2 Victorian Branch Rules 1956 (2 items)
- 12/13/3 New South Wales Branch Rules 1954
- 12/14 Pastrycooks and Biscuitmakers' Journal, Official Journal
of the Pastrycooks and Biscuitmakers Employees Union of
New South Wales May 1966
- 12/15 The Federated Millers and Mill Employees' Association
of Australasia Rule Books
- 12/15/1 Federal Rules 1911 and n.d. (2 items)
- 12/15/2 Victorian Branch Rules 1948
- 12/16 The Baking Trades Gazette, Official Organ of the
New South Wales Federated Baking and Milling Employees,
November 12th 1921
- 12/17 The Federated Confectioners' Association of Australia
Extracts from the Federal Award 1959

- Unit 46 12/18 Milling and Baking Trades Employees' Union of Queensland Rule Book 1916
- 12/19 Bread Carters' Industrial Federation of Australia Rule Book 1916
- 12/20 The Australian Saddlery, Leather, Sail, Canvas, Tanning, Leather Dressing and Allied Workers' Trades Employees' Federation Rule Book 1924
- 12/21 Building Trades' Federation of Victoria Rule Books (n.d.)
(2 items)
- 12/22 The Boilermakers and Blacksmiths' Society of Australia Rule Book 1965
- 12/23 Victorian Trades Union Salaried Officers' Association Rule Books (n.d.) (3 items)
- 12/24 Australasian Meat Industry Employees' Union Log of Claims 1961
- 12/25 Australasian Workers' Union Constitution and General Rules 1922-23
- 12/26 Workers' Industrial Union of Australia Preamble, Classification and Rules 1919
- 12/27 Auckland Operative Bakers' and Pastrycooks' and Related Trades Employees' Industrial Union of Workers
- 12/28* Process, Official Newsletter of the New Zealand Food Processing and Chemical Workers' Union December 1982
- 12/29 The International Union of Food and Allied Workers' Associations Rule Book 1961
- 12/30 City Bakeries' Association (Bakers' Section) Membership Card 1925-26
- 12/31 Scottish Union of Bakers and Confectioners Card of Membership 1924
- 12/32 Memorandum of Agreement between Employers and Employees in Edinburgh and Leith Baking and Confectionery Trade 1923-24
- 12/33 The Journeymen Bakers' Magazine, Official Organ of the Amalgamated Union of Operative Bakers, Confectioners, and Allied Workers (London) March 1924
- 12/34 Irish Bakers', Confectioners' and Allied Workers' Union Report to National Delegate Conference 1958

Australian Council of Trade Unions and Trades Hall Councils

- Unit 46 12/35 Australian Council of Trade Unions Constitution, Rules and Standing Orders 1949-73 (17 items)
- 12/36 Australian Council of Trade Unions Agenda Paper Congress September 1981
- 12/37 Australian Council of Trade Unions and Council of Australian Government Employee Organisations Joint Pre-Budget submission to the Commonwealth Government, April 1981
- 12/38 Trades Hall Council, Melbourne, Regulations, Laws and Rules of Debate 1915, 1923, 1946 and 1958 (6 items)
- 12/39 Trades Hall Council, Geelong, Regulations, Laws and Rules of Debate 1973
- 12/40 Trades Hall Council, Mildura, Regulations, Laws and Rules of Debate (n.d.)
- 12/41 Trades Union Directory 1965 (12/9 - 12/41 in Box 46)

Bread Manufacturers

- Unit 47 12/42 Directories of Victorian Bread Manufacturers 1950, 1953, 1955 and 1964
- 12/43* The First Sixty Years, The Associated Bread Manufacturers of Australia and New Zealand, 1904 - 1964, Sydney, 1967
- 12/44 Baker, Miller and Pastrycook, Official Journal of the Bread Manufacturers' Association of Victoria February 1955 and September 1961
- 12/45* Baker and Millers' Journal April and October 1977 (2 items)
- 12/46* News for the Bread Manufacturer and Pastrycook of Queensland December 1976
- 12/47* The Bread Manufacturer and Pastrycook of Western Australia December 1976

Political Parties

- 12/48 Australian Labor Party Constitution and Platform 1950, 1960, 1962, 1965 (6 items)
- 12/49 Australian Labor Party (Victorian Branch) Constitution 1976

- Unit 47 12/50* Australian Labor Party Election Material
1975-82
- 12/51 Labor Leader, June 1981
- 12/52 Challenge, June 1981
- 12/53 Socialist Comments, Socialist Party of Australia,
November 1936 (12/42 - 12/53 in Box 48)

GROUP 13 TECHNICAL MANUALS AND ASSOCIATED MATERIAL

- Unit 48 13/1 Bread and Bread Making, prepared expressly for the
use of the Australian Baking Industry, Technical
Service Division of Mauri Brothers and Thomson Ltd.
(n.d.)
- 13/2 Compressed Yeast and Good Bread, Nycander and Company
Pty. Ltd. Compressed Yeast Manufacturers (n.d.)
- 13/3 Compressed Yeast and Better Bread, Nycander and
Company Pty. Ltd., Melbourne (n.d.) (2 items)
- 13/4 Notes: Statement of the Case for Handmaking
Bread Against Machine Making (n.d.) [1920s?]

GROUP 14 SECRETARY'S PAPERS (R.G. LARGE)

(George Large held the position of Secretary from
1904 to 1945)

- 14/1 Secretary's Notebooks
(contain notes on meetings, Wages Board Determinations,
bakeries)
- 14/1/1 March 10th 1917 - September 18th 1917 (includes record of
membership)
- 14/1/2 April 20th 1920 - August 10th 1921 (includes newspaper
cuttings regarding arbitration and breaches of the
Labour and Industry (Bread) Act)
- 14/2 Notes and newspaper cuttings re strike over day-baking 1916
- 14/3 Correspondence Inwards
- 14/3/1 Fred Davenport whilst serving in the Australian Infantry
Force 1914-15 (13 items)
- 14/3/2 R. Sandow on active service Australian Infantry Force
(n.d. late 1914 - early 1915)
- 14/3/3 Tom Mann 1923 (5 items)

- Unit 48 14/4 Printed material relating to Tom Mann (includes lecture list and an obituary) (n.d.)
- 14/5 Printed material: Red International of Labour Unions (n.d.)
- 14/6 Printed material: Pro-conscription pamphlet issued by National Referendum Council 1916
- 14/7 Printed material: Recruit's Companion issued by the Director - General of Recruiting Victoria Barracks Melbourne 1918
- 14/8 Receipt White Horse Hotel 1923
- 14/9 Photograph Tom Mann 1908 ~~(13/1 x 14/8 in Box 8)~~

GROUP 15 PRINTED MATERIAL, PAMPHLETS AND GOVERNMENT PUBLICATIONS

Trade Union and Political Literature

- Unit 49 15/1 Pamphlet: Proposed Scheme for Closer Unionism in Victoria, Melbourne, 1918
- 15/2 Circular: Manifesto to the Workers of Australia Labor must fight wage reductions, Trades Hall Council, Melbourne, 1922 (notes for speech concerning the Arbitration Act written on back)
- 15/3 Pamphlet: A Word of Warning to the Workers of Australia (n.d.) (Anti-communist election pamphlet for the Bruce-Page Government)
- 15/4 Pamphlet: Australia Under Orders Why our wages are being attacked, Workers' Intelligence Bureau, Melbourne, 1930
- 15/5 Pamphlet, Trade Unionism Its operation under Australian Law, Melbourne 1940 (3 items)
- 15/6 Circular: Election Demonstration Order of Procession, Trades Hall Council, Melbourne, 1943
- 15/7 Pamphlets concerning the Forty Hour Week published by the Australian Council of Trade Unions, late 1930s (2 items)
- 15/8 Pamphlets concerning the Second World War 1940s
- 15/9 Pamphlets concerning the Victorian Workers' Compensation Act 1940s (2 items)
- 15/10 Pamphlet: White Australia ? What does it mean, New South Wales Labor Council (n.d.)

- Unit 49 15/11 Pamphlet: A Financial Invasion The Take-over of Australia, E.W. Peters, M.P., 1968
- 15/12 Pamphlet: Union Youth Week 1966
- 15/13 Pamphlet: Not Proven; Research Facts and Figures prepared for the Victorian Branch of the Tobacco and Cigarette Workers' Union of Australia (n.d.) (arguments against the attack on smoking as a health hazard) (3 items)
- 15/14 Pamphlet: How a union works. M.C.C. Jordon, and the Australian Council of Trade Unions, W.P. Evans, Trades Hall Council, Melbourne, 1966
- 15/15 Journal cuttings pro unionism 1960s (3 items)
- 15/16 Pamphlet: The National Insurance Act and Women Contributors, Labor Women's Interstate Executive (n.d.)
- 15/17 Pamphlet: Women and their Votes (n.d.) (British election pamphlet for the Unionist Party)
- 15/18 Pamphlet: Irish History The Historical Basis of Socialism in Ireland, Thomas Brady, 1920

Philosophical and Religious Literature

- 15/19 Pamphlet: Myth or History in the Old Testament? Samuel Laing, London, 1912
- 15/20 Pamphlet: Science and the Purpose of Life, Fridtjot Nansen, London, 1912
- 15/21 Pamphlet: The Passing of Historical Christianity, Rev. R. Roberts, London, 1912
- 15/22 Monthly: The Literary-Guide and Rationalist Review, July 1915

Government Publications

- 15/23 Pamphlet: Compulsory Insurance Synopsis of the Workers' Compensation Acts 1915 and 1922, Insurance Commissioner, State Insurance Office, Melbourne
- 15/23 Pamphlets concerning Migration and Settlement, 1920's (3 items)
- 15/24 Pamphlet: Sir Otto Niemeyer's Report Bond or Free Reply by W.M. Hughes, 1930 (2 items)

- Unit 49 15/25 Pamphlet: Post-War Reconstruction Temporary Alterations of the Constitution Notes on the Fourteen Powers and the Three Safeguards, H.V. Evatt, 1944
- 15/26 Extract from Parliamentary Debates: Speech by Mr. A.C. Holding (Leader of the Opposition) in the Legislative Assembly, March 6th 1968 on the Essential Services (Amendment) Bill and the Right to Strike
(15/1 - 15/26 in Box 49)
- GROUP 16 NEWSPAPER AND JOURNAL CUTTINGS
- Unit 50 16/1 Newspaper Cuttings 1908-16
(majority of cuttings concern a strike over day-baking in June 1916)
- 16/2 The Daily Herald, October 18th 1923, Pages from Tom Mann's Book
- 16/3 Newspaper Cuttings 1963-66
(includes Situations Vacant; material concerning fines imposed for illegal baking, Sunday Bread Bill; notes on bakeries and employment conditions 1964)
See also 2/14* Register of Members found employment by the Union 1919-1957.
- 16/4 Journal Cuttings from Baker, Miller and Pastrycook 1965-66
(includes material concerning fines imposed for illegal baking and inadequate health conditions in bakeries; also some newspaper cuttings covering the same issues - one contains a report of a Union picket imposed on Melbourne bakeries over the issue of weekend baking)