

Reference Number: **2005.0088**

Collection/Series Title: **FRASER, JOHN MALCOLM**

<b>Creator</b>	Fraser, John Malcolm
<b>Creator's Activity/Occupation</b>	Politicians - Farmers - Prime ministers
<b>Creator's Historical Note</b>  (John) Malcolm Fraser was born on 21 May 1930 in Melbourne. The Fraser family lived in NSW before moving to 'Nareen', a sheep station in western Victoria, in 1943. Malcolm Fraser attended Tudor House School in NSW (1940-1943) and Melbourne Grammar (1944-1948). In 1949 he was admitted to the University of Oxford to study 'Modern Greats' (politics, philosophy and economics). Malcolm Fraser was elected Liberal member for Wannon in Western Victoria in 1955. He gained his first Cabinet post as Minister for the Army in 1966 and later became Minister for Education and Science (1968-1969 and 1971-1972) and Minister for Defence (1969-1971). He became leader of the Liberal Party in March 1975, and in November was appointed caretaker Prime Minister following the dismissal of the Whitlam government. He served as Prime Minister until 1983. Following his political career, Malcolm Fraser has maintained a role in world affairs, as Co-Chair of the Commonwealth Eminent Persons Group on South Africa (1985-1986) and Chair of the UN Secretary-General's Expert Group on African Commodity Issues (1989-1990). In 1987 he founded CARE Australia, the country's largest non-political, non-religious overseas aid organisation. In 1997 he led a Commonwealth Observer Mission to Pakistan to monitor the national elections. Malcolm Fraser remained actively interested in issues such as human rights and the rule of law until his death on 20 March 2015.	
<b>Date Range of Collection/Series</b>	1984-1987
<b>Size/Extent</b>	3 Units (0.45m)
<b>Access Conditions</b>	Access: Part restricted Permission needed from Fraser Family and University Archivist to see Restricted files
<b>Scope and Content of Collection/Series</b>  Background material relating to the Commonwealth Observer Group's association with elections in Pakistan (Oct 1993), Tanzania (Oct 1995), Bangladesh (June 1996) and Ghana (December 1996) together with records of the Commonwealth Observer Group during the Pakistan elections held in early 1997. Formerly National Archives of Australia series M4110.  Items Restricted: 2005.0088.00001; 2005.0088.00002; 2005.0088.00003; 2005.0088.00004; 2005.0088.00007; 2005.0088.00008; 2005.0088.00011; 2005.0088.00012; 2005.0088.00014; 2005.0088.00018; 2005.0088.00019; 2005.0088.00031.	
<b>Collection Category</b>	Community and Political, individuals
<b>This document dated</b>	2/10/2019

To request access to records on the list below via the University of Melbourne Archives Reading Room, quote the Unit/Box reference in full.

Unit/Box	Item Number	Title	Date Range	Description
2005.0088 Unit 1	2005.0088.0000 1	[Personal Correspondence from Commonwealth Observer Group Staff]	April 1997	Previous control number 1
2005.0088 Unit 1	2005.0088.0000 2	Letters from Fraser to Members of the Commonwealth Observer Group Expressing Thanks.	February 1997	Previous control number 2
2005.0088 Unit 1	2005.0088.0000 3	Correspondence with Syed Rehan Wasi - Interpreter.	February 1997–March 1997	Previous control number 3
2005.0088 Unit 1	2005.0088.0000 4	Commonwealth Observer Group - Reports and Statements	February 1997–March 1997	Removed from Australian High Commission, Islamabad vinyl folder. Previous control number 4
2005.0088 Unit 1	2005.0088.0000 5	Pakistan People's Party Manifesto	1997	Previous control number 5
2005.0088 Unit 1	2005.0088.0000 6	Pakistan TEHREEK-E-INSAF - Manifesto	1997	Previous control number 6
2005.0088 Unit 1	2005.0088.0000 7	[Commonwealth Observer Group - Pakistan Elections - Notes and Papers.]	January 1997–July 1997	Previous control number 7
2005.0088 Unit 1	2005.0088.0000 8	[Commonwealth Observer Group - Pakistan Elections - Observer's Notes.]	1997	Previous control number 8
2005.0088 Unit 1	2005.0088.0000 9	Human Rights Commission of Pakistan - Publications and Election Rules	1996–1997	Previous control number 9
2005.0088 Unit 1	2005.0088.0001 0	Candidates Lists (annotated) – Islamabad and Rawalpindi Divisions	1997	Previous control number 10
2005.0088 Unit 1	2005.0088.0001 1	[Commonwealth Observer Group - Pakistan - Observer's Brief and Draft Report.]	1996–1997	Previous control number 11
2005.0088 Unit 1	2005.0088.0001 2	[Commonwealth Observer Group - Pakistan - Draft Reports.]	1997	Commonwealth Observer Group - Pakistan - Draft Reports. Previous control number 12

Unit/Box	Item Number	Title	Date Range	Description
2005.0088 Unit 1	2005.0088.0001 3	[Commonwealth Observer Group - Pakistan - Country Profiles and Reports by "The Economist" Intelligence Unit.]	1995-1996	Previous control number 13
2005.0088 Unit 1	2005.0088.0001 4	[Commonwealth Observer Group - Pakistan - Constituency Daily Report Sheets.]	1997	Previous control number 14
2005.0088 Unit 1	2005.0088.0001 5	Report of the Commonwealth Observer Group: 'The National Assembly Election in Pakistan' – 6th October 1993	1993	Previous control number 15
2005.0088 Unit 1	2005.0088.0001 6	Report of the National Democratic Institute for International Affairs: 'The 1993 Elections in Pakistan'	1993	Previous control number 16
2005.0088 Unit 2	2005.0088.0001 7	Electoral Commission of Pakistan - General Elections 1997 - Official Election Publications	1997	Previous control number 17
2005.0088 Unit 2	2005.0088.0001 8	Commonwealth Observer Group - Pakistan - Terms of Reference	1997	Previous control number 18
2005.0088 Unit 2	2005.0088.0001 9	Commonwealth Observer Group – Pakistan	1997	Background Briefing Papers. Previous control number 19
2005.0088 Unit 2	2005.0088.0002 0	[Human Rights Commission of Pakistan - Publications.]	1995-1997	Previous control number 20
2005.0088 Unit 2	2005.0088.0002 1	The Constitution of the Islamic Republic of Pakistan - Revised Edition	1994	Previous control number 21
2005.0088 Unit 3	2005.0088.0002 2	Covering Letter from the Acting Electoral Commissioner	3 January 1997	Previous control number 1
2005.0088 Unit 3	2005.0088.0002 3	The International Human Rights Law Group: 'Guidelines for International Election Observing'	1984	Previous control number 1a

Unit/Box	Item Number	Title	Date Range	Description
2005.0088 Unit 3	2005.0088.0002 4	United Nations - Mandate of the United National Observer Mission in South Africa in Relation to Election Observation	Undated	Previous control number 1b
2005.0088 Unit 3	2005.0088.0002 5	Commonwealth Secretariat - 'Dimensions of Free and Fair Elections: Frameworks, Integrity, Transparency, Attributes, Monitoring' by Carl Dundas	February 1994	Previous control number 1c
2005.0088 Unit 3	2005.0088.0002 6	Dartmouth: 'Strengthening Democracy: A Parliamentary Perspective' by Ron Gould, Christine Jackson, Loren Wells	Undated	Previous control number 1d
2005.0088 Unit 3	2005.0088.0002 7	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance: 'Lessons Learnt: International Election Observation'	1995	Previous control number 1e
2005.0088 Unit 3	2005.0088.0002 8	Report of the Commonwealth Observer Group - 'The Union Presidential and Parliamentary Elections in Tanzania'	29 October 1995	Previous control number 1f
2005.0088 Unit 3	2005.0088.0002 9	Pakistan Muslim League Manifesto, 1997: Self Reliance, Merit, Economic Revival	1997	Previous control number 1g
2005.0088 Unit 3	2005.0088.0003 0	Report of the Commonwealth Observer Group: 'The Presidential and Parliamentary Elections in Ghana' (Draft)	7 December 1996	Previous control number 1h
2005.0088 Unit 3	2005.0088.0003 1	DFAT (Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade: Pakistan: Election of the President (method for)	1997	Previous control number 1i

Unit/Box	Item Number	Title	Date Range	Description
2005.0088 Unit 3	2005.0088.0003 2	[Covering Letter from Commonwealth Secretariat accompanying Copies of Commonwealth Observer Group Reports.]	6 January 1997	Previous control number 2
2005.0088 Unit 3	2005.0088.0003 3	Commonwealth Secretariat - 'Electoral Observation: The Commonwealth Experience'	July 1996	Previous control number 2a
2005.0088 Unit 3	2005.0088.0003 4	Commonwealth Observer Group Report: 'The Parliamentary Elections in Bangladesh'	12 June 1996	Previous control number 2b
2005.0088 Unit 3	2005.0088.0003 5	Commonwealth Observer Group Report: 'The Presidential and Parliamentary Election in Ghana'	07 December 1996	Previous control number 2c
2005.0088 Unit 3	2005.0088.0003 6	Commonwealth Observer Group Report: 'The National Assembly Election in Pakistan'	6 October 1993	Bound copy. Previous control number 2d
2005.0088 Unit 3	2005.0088.0003 7	Commonwealth Observer Group Report: 'The National Assembly Election in Pakistan'	6 October 1993	Unbound copy with highlighted annotations. Previous control number 2e
<div>End of List</div>				